

The Importance Of Preventive Measures In Higher Education In The Legal Education System

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Abstract: The importance of preventive measures in the legal education system in higher education institutions is of great importance in the formation of legal awareness among students and their preparation for social responsibility in society. Preventive measures can prevent violations, develop legal culture among students, and eliminate negative behaviors. This, in turn, increases the quality of the educational process and strengthens justice, discipline, and the effectiveness of the legal system in society.

Keywords: Preventive measures, legal education, crime, youth, culture, citizenship, legal knowledge, social stability, behavior.

Introduction. Preventive measures are measures aimed at preventing legal errors and crime in society. They identify the factors that cause crimes to occur and develop strategies to combat them.

The main goal of preventive measures is to reduce crime, ensure security in society, and increase social stability.

Analysis and results. For the effective implementation of preventive measures, it is necessary to take into account the following principles:

Comprehensiveness. Preventive measures should not be implemented in a single direction, but in various aspects. In this regard, it is important to implement measures in several areas, such as legal education, public safety, and solving economic and social problems.

Early detection and prevention. For preventive measures to be effective, it is necessary to prevent crimes and legal errors. In this process, it is important to identify early the factors that lead to crime in society and develop measures to combat them.

Publicity. Preventive measures should be implemented with broad public coverage. It is important to increase the legal culture of citizens and ensure their active participation in the fight against crime.

Preventive measures are implemented in many areas. They are divided into the following:

Legal education: Providing citizens with legal knowledge and preventing legal errors.

demonic possession: Measures against crime, increasing public safety.

Social events: Improving social conditions, maintaining stability in society.

Psychological measures: Identifying and combating psychological factors that lead to crime.

Legal education and preventive measures are effective only through a systematic approach. This requires taking into account not only their short-term, but also their long-term impact. It is necessary to develop long-term strategies to form a legal culture in society and reduce crime.

Legal education and preventive measures require cooperation between government, educational institutions, law enforcement agencies, community

organizations, and citizens. Such cooperation helps to effectively resolve legal problems in society.

Modern technologies are an important tool in increasing the effectiveness of legal education and preventive measures. Technologies such as the Internet, social networks, and mobile applications can engage citizens in legal education and preventive measures.

The effective implementation of legal education and preventive measures is of great importance in developing legal culture in society, reducing crime, and ensuring social stability. Their main principles include such factors as systematicity, continuity, practical orientation, comprehensiveness, and free determination. Also, for legal education and preventive measures to be effective, cooperation between the government, educational institutions, community organizations, and citizens is necessary.

Also, the effective implementation of legal education and preventive measures plays an important role in developing legal culture in society, reducing crime and preventing legal errors. The analysis of the literature shows that for legal education and preventive measures to be effective, a systematic approach, consistency, practical orientation and the use of innovative technologies are necessary. By implementing these principles in practice, it is possible to ensure legal stability in society and increase the legal culture of citizens.

In world experience, the combination of legal education and prevention has yielded effective results. For example, in Germany, schools teach students legal knowledge and safety rules through the “Polizei macht Schule” (Police School) program. Such experiences show that the preventive aspect of legal education can be enriched with innovative methods.

in Uzbekistan has developed in recent years and has begun to be included in school and higher education curricula. Subjects such as “Fundamentals of Law” serve to teach students legislation and legal norms. However, the place of preventive measures in education has not yet been fully formed. There are a number of problems in this process.

Firstly, preventive measures in the educational process are often limited to providing theoretical knowledge and practical aspects are not sufficiently taken into account.

Secondly, teachers have little specialized training in this area, which reduces the effectiveness of lessons.

Third, the level of use of modern technologies and innovative methods is low, which limits the opportunities to interest and influence young people.

At the same time, the opportunities are also wide. The development of digital technologies, the introduction of interactive teaching methods, and the use of international experience create the basis for the development of innovative aspects of preventive measures in legal education.

The innovative aspects of preventive measures in legal education are based on the use of modern approaches and technologies. *We will consider these aspects in more detail below.*

1. Use of digital technologies. In modern education, virtual platforms, mobile applications and online courses make legal education more convenient and interesting. For example, interactive videos or simulation programs on the consequences of crime show young people real-life situations and form their legal awareness. Artificial

intelligence-based programs make it possible to identify students prone to delinquency and offer them an individual approach.

2. Interactive and practical methods. In contrast to traditional lessons, preventive measures can be enriched with methods that encourage active participation of students. For example, through role-playing games, students can play the role of a perpetrator or a law enforcement officer and analyze the situation from different perspectives. At the same time, simulating court proceedings or holding competitions on solving legal problems instills a sense of respect for the law in young people.

3. Psychological approaches. The use of psychological methods to increase the effectiveness of preventive measures is considered an innovative approach. For example, psychologists working with students prone to delinquency, analyzing their behavior and providing positive motivation, can yield significant results. This method develops skills such as self-management and a sense of responsibility in young people.

4. Cooperation with public and law enforcement agencies. Cooperation of educational institutions with law enforcement agencies and public organizations opens up the innovative aspect of preventive measures. For example, organizing seminars for students by police officers or conducting legal awareness events in conjunction with local authorities enriches the educational process with practical knowledge.

5. Introduction of international experience. Studying and localizing best practices from around the world creates new opportunities in legal education. For example, in the USA, students are trained against drug addiction and delinquency through the "DARE" (Drug Abuse Resistance Education) program. Adapting such programs to the conditions of Uzbekistan and introducing them into the education system will increase the effectiveness of preventive measures.

Innovative aspects of preventive measures in legal education lead to a number of positive results. First, the legal literacy of pupils and students increases, which reduces their tendency to commit crimes. Second, the educational process becomes interesting and practical, forming a sense of respect for the law and responsibility in young people. Third, innovative methods strengthen the relationship between the state and society in preventing crime.

For example, legal education courses delivered through digital platforms allow students to learn at their own pace and in a convenient way. Interactive methods transform young people from passive recipients to active participants. In this process, the qualifications of teachers and the level of use of modern technologies are of great importance.

To further develop the innovative aspects of preventive measures in legal education, it is necessary to work in the following areas:

- Improving the skills of teachers: Organizing special courses on legal education and preventive measures.

- Infrastructure development: Equipping educational institutions with modern technologies.

- Diversify programs: Develop prevention programs tailored for different age groups and social strata.

- Monitor and evaluate: Regularly analyze and improve the effectiveness of innovative methods.

Education has been the most important task of society since ancient times. Without the transmission of social and historical experience from generation to generation, without involving young people in social and productive relations, the

development of society, the preservation and enrichment of its culture, and the civilization of humanity are impossible.

society, education changes: its goals, content, and means. History provides vivid examples of the specific features of education in different eras: the primitive community system, antiquity, the Middle Ages, modern and modern times. The culture of peoples and nations in different countries is reflected not only in customs and traditions, but also in the essence of education. The variety of additional educational creative associations for children is very large: these are circles, sections, clubs, studios, laboratories, workshops, student scientific societies, expeditions. Their profile is also multifaceted. This is due, first of all, to the fact that creative associations are designed not only to teach within a certain field of study, but also to perform broader functions. Therefore, their effectiveness depends to a large extent on the completeness of satisfying the child's existing interests and needs.

In implementing these tasks, today in Uzbekistan it is necessary to further support and encourage the teaching abilities and talents of teachers, create a special system of management and organization of the activities of educational institutions, form respect for national and universal values in the process of training future teachers who will carry out educational work in schools, and develop their spiritual, moral, It is of particular importance to further increase the level of intellectual and physical development, to carry out scientific and educational propaganda based on the improvement of knowledge, to bring students and young people to maturity, to organize the activities of teachers who achieve tangible results in their work, who are capable of anything in the 21st century, who are known to the world, and who have sound thinking.

In pedagogical theory and practice, many forms of educational work have been created. It is not possible to list all the forms of educational work, and there is no need to do so. Each form does not repeat each other, but can only be similar to it.

Conclusion. Innovative aspects of preventive measures in legal education are an important tool for shaping a legal culture in society and preventing crimes. The use of modern technologies, interactive methods, psychological approaches and international experience will take this process to a new level. The introduction of these approaches in the conditions of Uzbekistan will help to educate the younger generation with legal awareness and build a safe society. Innovative measures will not only enrich the education system, but also strengthen the trusting partnership between the state and citizens.

In conclusion, as a result of the attention paid to the field of crime prevention, the level of crime has significantly decreased, and we believe that in the coming years these indicators will become even more positive. For this reason, it is necessary not to reduce the level of attention paid to the field for a moment.

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