

Modern Approaches To Education

Abdullayeva Havokhan
Andijan State University

Senior teacher at the Department of general pedagogy

Annotation: this article covers the basic principles and approaches of modern pedagogy. It addresses issues such as the activation of the educational process through innovative methodologies, the importance of an individual-oriented approach, and the joint implementation of Education. The importance of the application of information and communication technologies in pedagogical activity, the development of independent thinking of students and the formation of moral values is emphasized.

Keywords: pedagogy, modern education, interactive methods, information and communication technologies, personality-oriented education, educational integration, patriotic education, innovative approaches, educational process, differential approach.

Pedagogy plays an important role in the development of modern society. Today, the new requirements of the educational process require teachers to apply innovative approaches. The integration of personality-oriented education, the application of information and communication technologies and education is one of the main areas of modern pedagogy today.

The need for modern approaches in education in today's rapidly developing world, the educational process should include not only the acquisition of knowledge, but also the development of personal skills. At a time when globalization and technology are rapidly developing, the formation of students as a responsible person with a wide worldview, creative and critical thinking is one of the main goals of the educational system. Modern pedagogy is not limited to traditional lessons, but implies the enrichment of the content of education through various interactive methods, information and communication technologies and personality-oriented methods. At the same time, the harmonization of national and universal values in education is also of great importance.

It is worth mentioning in the place of information that the theory of pedagogy sets two main tasks for itself today:

1. The formation of the possibilities of their practical application in students, along with the strengthening of theoretical knowledge.

2. To educate a harmonious generation through the development of humanism, social responsibility and environmental awareness in the process of upbringing.

Modern approaches to pedagogy are not limited to communicating only information in the educational process, but also provide for the development of students' creative and critical thinking abilities, adapted to their personal characteristics and needs. This brings the educational process to a new level.

1. Innovative methodologies: the basis of modern education

The importance of interactive techniques

Interactive methods develop students' ability to think independently and activate the learning process. Project-based teaching, group performance, and role-playing increase students' creative potential. For example, a project-based approach develops students' problem analysis and solution-finding skills. In addition, ICT plays an important role in the modern educational process. Through distance learning platforms, virtual laboratories and interactive programs, students can easily

understand complex topics. This will not only ease the process of acquiring knowledge, but also motivate them to seek independent.

2. Personality-oriented approach: taking into account Individual needs

Personality-oriented education is based on the abilities and needs of students. In this approach, each student is seen as a separate individual, and in a corresponding way the educational process is organized.

Differential approach

The organization of classes, taking into account the individual characteristics of students, increases efficiency. For example, providing complex tasks for highly gifted students and providing additional support for those with difficulty learning will increase their level of mastery. The main thing is that personality-oriented education is aimed at identifying and developing the interests of students. For example, students who are interested in techniques can be promoted by organizing robotics classes, while those who are interested in art can be promoted by creating creative circles.

3. Integration of education and training: a combination of knowledge and values

Patriotic education

In the educational process, it is important to promote national values and form a patriotic spirit. For example, this goal can be achieved by studying national heritage in history and literature classes, by bringing examples from the lives of heroes.

Humanitarian and social responsibility development

Particular attention should be paid to the moral education of students in the educational process. For example, it is possible to form a student's sense of responsibility by discussing issues of Ecology and social equality.

Explanation through examples is also a much more effective method.

In teaching mathematics, for example, there is the possibility of drawing and analyzing graphs using interactive programs such as "GeoGebra". This increases students' interest in the subject and provides practice-based learning. Through the use of similar technologies, teachers not only convey knowledge, but also develop skills suitable for the future professional activities of students.

4. Integrative approach: interdisciplinary harmony

Harmonization of different disciplines

The integrative approach is an integral part of modern education. The main goal of this method is to create a connection between different disciplines and expand the worldview of students.

- For example, in the lesson of biological and environmental sciences, environmental culture is formed in them by involving students in environmental protection issues.
- It is possible to develop technical skills by harmonizing physics and technology.

It should also be noted that research work is of particular importance in the interdisciplinary approach. For example, students test their knowledge in practice in different disciplines by working in groups. This not only strengthens knowledge, but also forms teamwork skills.

In conclusion, it can be said that modern pedagogy is aimed at educating students as a creative and socially responsible person. Through innovative methods, a person-oriented approach and educational integration, the educational process becomes a system that serves not only knowledge, but also personal development.

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