

# Inclusion of Military Aviation Personnel Training System in the Republic of Uzbekistan

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**Abstract:** This article talks about the establishment of a military aviation personnel training system in the Republic of Uzbekistan. The author, relying on legal information, studied and analyzed the specific aspects of the establishment of the military aviation personnel training system in the Republic of Uzbekistan on the basis of available scientific literature.

**Key words:** Uzbekistan, military, personnel training, aviation, security.

## Introduction:

All countries in the world have been implementing excellent military reforms to ensure their security and the peaceful life of their people. Currently, many developed countries have enough experience in improving the system of combat training in their Armed Forces. The historical events that took place at the end of the 20th century, that is, the policy of openness and reconstruction, had a strong impact on the military and political situation of the countries that were part of the former Soviet Union. This situation accelerated the process of establishing independence in the countries. As a result of the disintegration of the former Soviet Union, independent states were formed, and the process of forming and strengthening the foundations of national statehood was started in them. Uzbekistan, like other independent countries, has chosen its own way to ensure the peaceful and peaceful life and security of its people.

Based on the historical necessity, the announcement of the independence of the state at the extraordinary 12th convocation VI session of the Supreme Soviet of the Republic of Uzbekistan on August 31, 1991 pushed forward the tasks related to its armed protection. Article 6 of the Law "On the Foundations of State Independence of the Republic of Uzbekistan" states that "the Republic of Uzbekistan has the right to establish the Ministry of Defense Affairs, to establish the National Guard and non-military (alternative) service"<sup>1</sup> - was marked. This, in turn, gave Uzbekistan the right to implement its military policy as an independent state.

## Main part:

The historical events that took place during the years of Uzbekistan's independence led to a radical change in the political, military and ideological direction of the country's national statehood. The realization of the ideas of independence first required the protection of the independence of the state. This, in turn, made the founding of the Armed Forces, which are the defenders of independence, a historical necessity. For this, the legal basis for the armed forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan was created. The Law "On the Basics of State Independence of the Republic of

<sup>1</sup> Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan. The Law "On the Basics of State Independence". 6 items. Newsletter. No. 8 (1184) vol. No. 17.1007. August 31, 1991 No. 335-XII.

Uzbekistan" adopted on August 31, 1991, "On Defense" of the Republic of Uzbekistan at the XII convocation X session of the Supreme Council of Uzbekistan on July 3, 1992 "On General Military Obligation and Military Service"<sup>2</sup>, "About alternative service"<sup>3</sup> laws of the Republic of Uzbekistan on December 12, 2002, the second convocation of the XII session of the Oliy Majlis of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the Law "On General Military Obligation and Military Service", adopted on August 30, 1995, No. 458, adopted on January 9, 2018 Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On the Defense Doctrine of the Republic of Uzbekistan", dated April 25, 2003 N 478-II Law "On service in the reserve of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan", PF dated February 7, 2017 -Decree No. 4947 "On the Strategy of Actions for Further Development of the Republic of Uzbekistan" and other normative legal documents adopted in the field were adopted. These documents became the legal basis for the formation of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

Air defense troops and Air Force were established in the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

The Air Force is considered the most highly maneuverable branch of the Armed Forces. They have the ability to reliably protect the air borders of the republic.

In the first years of independence, a shortage of military personnel occurred in the Armed Forces of Uzbekistan as a result of the departure of many officers who did not belong to the local nationality. In order to solve the current problem, it is of particular importance to organize short-term officer training courses on the basis of military educational institutions in Uzbekistan, to establish mutual cooperation in training military personnel at military educational institutions in foreign countries, and to reorganize the reserve officer training system. got.

One of the main areas of justification of the Armed Forces capable of reliably protecting the national statehood of the Republic of Uzbekistan at the level of a professional army is the creation and improvement of the military personnel training system.

High on the agenda was the training of military aviation personnel for the Air Defense Forces and the Air Force.

In this process, the issue of training high-potential, energetic and knowledgeable personnel was identified as one of the priorities. For this purpose, the activities of higher military educational institutions and military lyceums in our country have been improved, and the material and technical base has been strengthened.

In order to meet the need for military pilots and aviation engineering specialists, the opening of the country of aviation was of great importance in the history of the Armed Forces. According to the decision of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. 310-41 of June 20, 1994 "On the establishment of Jizzakh Higher Military Aviation Academy" and the order of the Minister of Defense No. 21/1/0618 of July 9, 1994, the city of Jizzakh In order to protect our independence, the Jizzakh Higher Military Aviation Educational Institution was established on the street named after Hamrokul Nasirov.

According to the order of the Minister of Defense of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. 01853 dated December 3, 1994, the deputy commander of the Air Force, Colonel

<sup>2</sup> Bulletin of the Supreme Council of the Republic of Uzbekistan. No. 10. (1198) B.34-54.

<sup>3</sup> Bulletin of the Supreme Council of the Republic of Uzbekistan. No. 644-XII. No. 11. (1199) B.3-6.

Georgy Olimdzhanovich Abdurahmonov was appointed the first head of the Jizzakh Higher Military Aviation Academy.

**Results and Discussions:**

Training of officers with higher military special education, retraining and upgrading of the personnel of pilots and aviation engineers of the Air Force, as well as military-scientific works are carried out in the country of knowledge. In the country of knowledge, the pilot-engineer of airplanes and helicopters, personnel officer, navigator and combat control officer, aircraft and helicopter engine technician, aviation, radio-electronic equipment and aviation weapons technician specialties are trained<sup>4</sup>.

Until the opening of the higher aviation military educational institution in Jizzakh, military pilots were trained in Russia. The opening of a military aviation academy in the Armed Forces of Uzbekistan, the creation of a modern base for obtaining military technical knowledge, the training of Uzbek cadets studying in foreign military aviation institutes at the military aviation academy established in their own country created a desire for winter. As a result, applications were received from cadets who expressed their desire to study at this Jizzakh Higher Military Aviation Institute. For example: a cadet from the Tambov Higher Military Aviation School A.V.Burbeza<sup>5</sup>, Sizryansk from the school of higher military aviation pilots Sh.S.Toshev<sup>6</sup>s among them.

The President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Shavkat Mirziyoev, during his visit to Kashkadarya region on January 28-30, 2018, also visited the Khanabad military airfield in the Karshi district. Jizzakh offered to reorganize the higher military aviation educational institution in the city of Karshi<sup>7</sup>. It was decided to establish a higher military aviation educational institution on the basis of the Karshi sergeant training school, large-scale construction and construction works were carried out here, and in 2019, the higher military aviation educational institution was reorganized in the city of Karshi. The establishment of the Higher Military Aviation Academy in the city of Karshi, first of all, allows cadets to conduct training on piloting and maintenance of military aircraft at the Khanabad airfield. This plays an important role in improving the professional level of military pilots and conducting field-training exercises in aviation cooperation, bringing them closer to real situations. All conditions have been created for the development of highly skilled specialists in the land of knowledge. This made it possible to increase the level of professionalism of military pilots, to conduct field-training exercises in aviation cooperation closer to real situations, and to make effective use of its opportunities.

Due to the fact that the training of military pilots and technical instructors is in a specific direction, a special procedure was introduced for the admission of cadets to this educational institution. In the course of admission to this military educational institution, applicants' knowledge of computer lessons, mathematics, physics, physical

<sup>4</sup> [https://qomus.info/encyclopediya/cat-j/jizzax\\_aviatsiya\\_oliy\\_harbiy\\_bilim\\_yurti](https://qomus.info/encyclopediya/cat-j/jizzax_aviatsiya_oliy_harbiy_bilim_yurti).

<sup>5</sup> UzRMV MA 2811 fund. 68830 - list. 4 work. Page 154.

<sup>6</sup> UzRMV MA 2811 fund. 68830 - list. 4 work. Page 155.

<sup>7</sup> People's word. An open-air museum was established in honor of the Khanabad military airfield. 13:27 21 June 2019 Society.

education, the history of Uzbekistan and the Russian language are checked under the supervision of a separate commission<sup>8</sup>.

This airfield, located near the city of Karshi, will further improve the Air Defense Forces and the Air Force in the following years, increase the level of professionalism of military pilots, conduct field-training exercises in aviation cooperation closer to real situations, and make effective use of its capabilities. a number of effective measures have been implemented.

**Conclusion:**

In short, a legal basis for the organization of the country's defense has been created in Uzbekistan, in line with international standards. As we have mentioned above, in the field of military aviation, a system of highly professional officer personnel training has been created at the higher military aviation educational institution, which meets the requirements of today, and allows to fill it with commanders who have thorough training and modern thinking ability. This makes it possible to completely change the composition of our Armed Forces in terms of quality and to fill them with commanders who meet today's requirements, have thorough training, and the ability to think modernly.

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6. UzRMV MA 2811 fund. 68830 - list. 4 work. Page 154.
7. UzRMV MA 2811 fund. 68830 - list. 2 -work. Pages 160-164.

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<sup>8</sup> UzRMV MA 2811 fund. 68830 - list. 2 -work. Pages 160-164.